

Chicago Community Health Profile

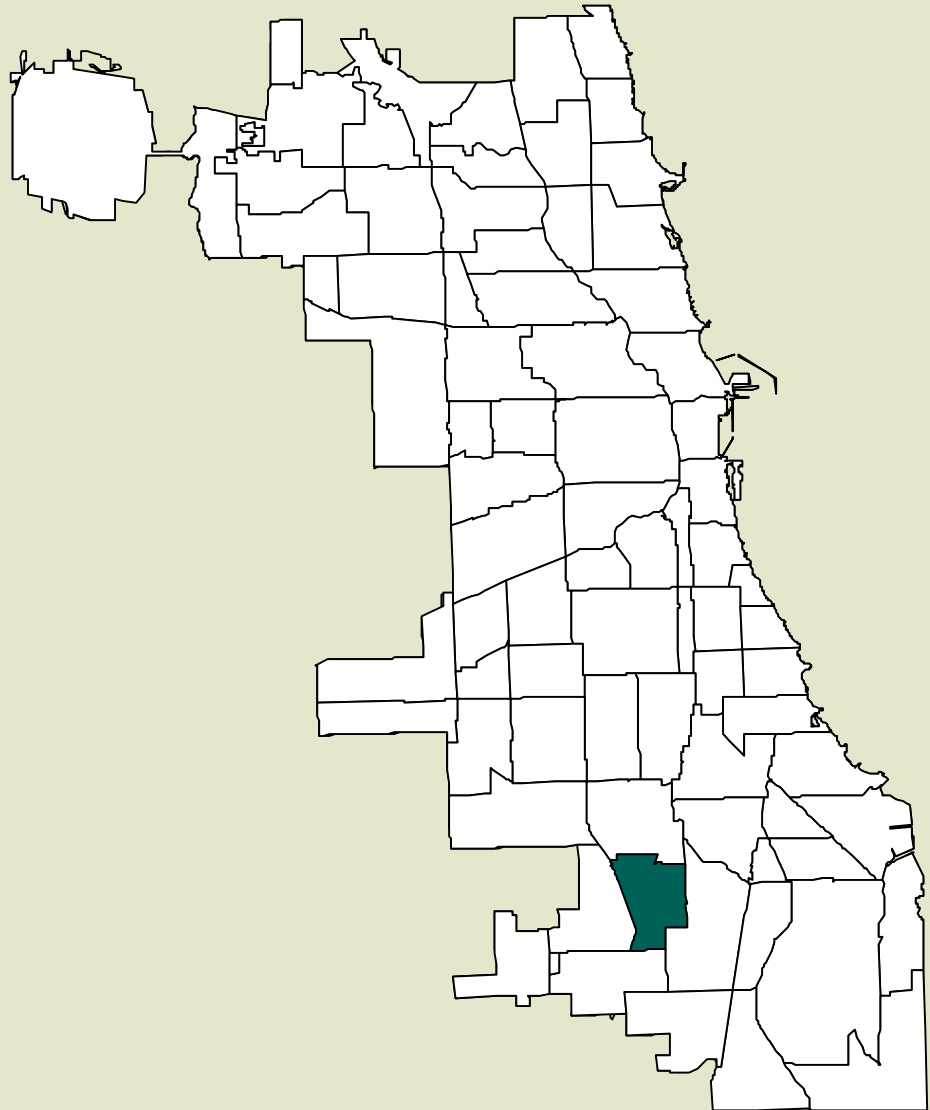
Washington Heights

Chicago
Department of
Public Health



Terry Mason, M.D.
Commissioner

*Dedicated to making
Chicago a safer and
healthier city by working
with community partners
to promote health,
prevent disease, reduce
environmental hazards
and ensure access to
health care.*



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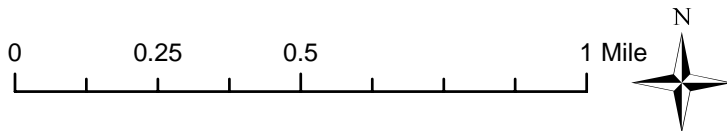
Chicago Health & Health Systems Project
Chicago Department of Public Health
with support from the Otho S.A. Sprague Memorial Institute

<http://www.cityofchicago.org/Health/profiles>

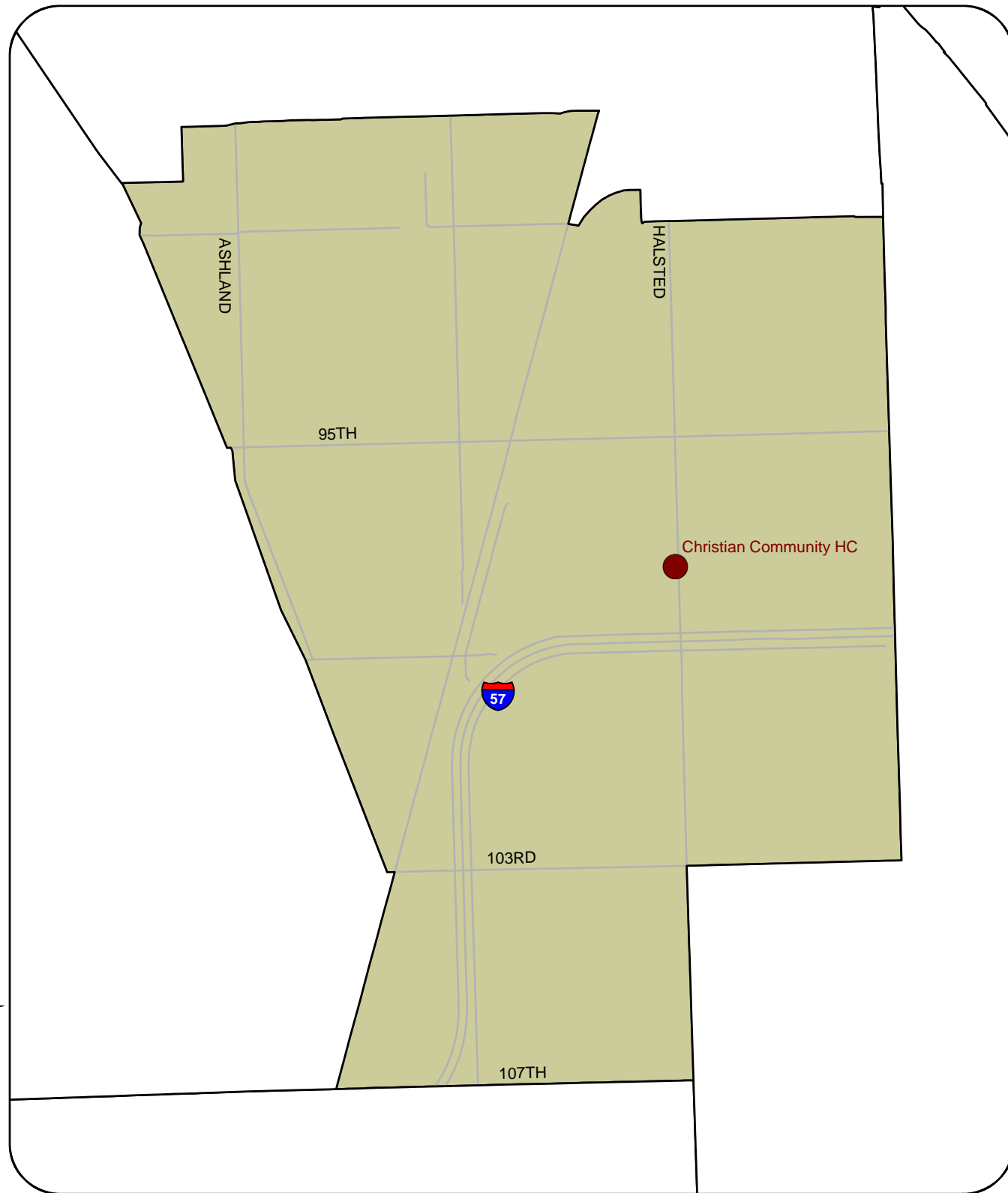
Health Care Facilities Washington Heights Community Area (CA) 73

As of January, 2006

-  Hospitals
-  Community-based Health Centers
-  Free Health Centers
-  Publicly-operated Health Centers
-  Hospital-affiliated Health Centers
-  School-based Health Centers
-  CTA stations



Chicago Department of Public Health
Chicago Health & Health Systems Project



Washington Heights (73) Community Health Profile

Census Statistics

	Washington Heights (73)					Chicago				
	1990		2000		%	1990		2000		%
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Change	Number	Percent	Number	
Total Population	32,114		29,843		-7.1%	2,783,726		2,896,016		4.0%
Gender										
Female	17,290	53.8%	16,377	54.9%	-5.3%	1,449,021	52.1%	1,490,909	51.5%	2.9%
Male	14,824	46.2%	13,466	45.1%	-9.2%	1,334,705	47.9%	1,405,107	48.5%	5.3%
Race/Ethnicity										
Asian	20	0.1%	18	0.1%	-10.0%	98,776	3.5%	125,409	4.3%	27.0%
Black	31,621	98.5%	29,108	97.5%	-7.9%	1,074,471	38.6%	1,053,739	36.4%	-1.9%
Hispanic	140	0.4%	231	0.8%	65.0%	545,852	19.6%	753,644	26.0%	38.1%
White	293	0.9%	193	0.6%	-34.1%	1,056,048	37.9%	907,166	31.3%	-14.1%
Multi-Race			248	0.8%				47,474	1.6%	
Other	40	0.1%	45	0.2%	12.5%	8,579	0.3%	8,584	0.3%	0.1%
Age										
0 - 14	6,162	19.2%	6,249	20.9%	1.4%	608,496	21.9%	643,336	22.2%	5.7%
15 - 44	14,078	43.8%	11,472	38.4%	-18.5%	1,360,598	48.9%	1,406,681	48.6%	3.4%
45 - 64	8,445	26.3%	7,408	24.8%	-12.3%	484,450	17.4%	547,196	18.9%	13.0%
65 - 84	3,233	10.1%	4,405	14.8%	36.3%	299,660	10.8%	263,635	9.1%	-12.0%
85 and Over	196	0.6%	309	1.0%	57.7%	30,522	1.1%	35,168	1.2%	15.2%
Socio-Economic										
Below Poverty Level	3,697	11.6%	3,680	12.4%	6.9%	592,325	21.6%	556,791	19.6%	-9.3%
Below Twice Poverty Level	9,040	28.4%	8,785	29.6%	4.2%	1,126,629	41.1%	1,127,610	39.7%	-3.4%
Foreign Born	279	0.9%	392	1.3%	40.5%	468,642	16.8%	628,903	21.7%	34.2%
Language other than English Spoken at Home	913	3.0%	1,032	3.7%	13.0%	747,085	29.1%	952,076	35.5%	27.4%

Note: The denominator for the poverty measures is the population for which poverty status was determined and for the "Language" measure the population 5 years of age and older. The "% Change" calculations are based on the numbers with the exception of the poverty measures where it is based on the percents.

Maternal and Child Health

	Washington Heights (73)					Chicago				
	1993		2003		%	1993		2003		%
	Number	Rate/Pct	Number	Rate/Pct		Change	Number	Rate/Pct	Number	
Live Births	558		363		-34.9%	59,012		48,044		-18.6%
Teen Births	116	20.8%	68	18.7%	-10.1%	10,972	18.6%	6,469	13.5%	-27.4%
No Prenatal Care	14	2.5%	6	1.7%	**	1,791	3.0%	829	1.7%	-43.3%
Low Birthweight	77	13.8%	72	19.8%	43.5%	6,635	11.2%	4,858	10.1%	-9.8%
Infant Mortality*	11	19.7	6	**	**	806	13.7	463	9.6	-29.9%

*Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. **Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. "% Change" based on percents/rate.

Estimated Community Risk for Selected BRFSS Indicators***

Not Having a Health Plan:	Average
Never Had a Clinical Breast Exam:	Low
Never Had Cholesterol Checked:	Average
No Exercise in Past Month:	Average
Current Smoking:	Average
Told Blood Pressure High More Than Once:	Average
Obesity:	High
Binge Drinking:	Low
Non-Daily Fruit Consumption:	Average

*** Risk scores based on City-wide Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey data and Community Area-specific 2000 census data.

Washington Heights (73) Community Health Profile

Leading Causes of Death in 2003 (order based on Chicago rates)	Washington Heights (73)			Chicago		
	Number	Percent	Rate*	Number	Percent	Rate*
Heart Disease	105	27.0%	351.8	6,594	29.6%	227.7
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancer)	96	24.7%	321.7	4,933	22.1%	170.3
Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke)	33	8.5%	110.6	1,301	5.8%	44.9
Accidents (Unintentional Injuries)	15	3.9%	50.3	918	4.1%	31.7
Diabetes Mellitus	16	4.1%	53.6	746	3.3%	25.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	12	3.1%	40.2	668	3.0%	23.1
Septicemia	12	3.1%	40.2	623	2.8%	21.5
Influenza and Pneumonia	11	2.8%	36.9	613	2.8%	21.2
Assault (Homicide)	12	3.1%	40.2	600	2.7%	20.7
Nephritis	14	3.6%	46.9	557	2.5%	19.2
Alzheimer's Disease	11	2.8%	36.9	356	1.6%	12.3
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Disease	3	0.8%	**	275	1.2%	9.5
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	7	1.8%	**	274	1.2%	9.5
Perinatal Conditions	2	0.5%	**	254	1.1%	8.8
Hypertension	3	0.8%	**	208	0.9%	7.2
Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	1	0.3%	**	181	0.8%	6.2
Pneumonitis due to Solids and Liquids	1	0.3%	**	160	0.7%	5.5
Aortic Aneurysm and Dissection	2	0.5%	**	116	0.5%	4.0
Benign Neoplasms	3	0.8%	**	106	0.5%	3.7
Congenital Anomalies	1	0.3%	**	102	0.5%	3.5
Parkinson's Disease	1	0.3%	**	91	0.4%	3.1
Atherosclerosis	1	0.3%	**	85	0.4%	2.9
Anemias	1	0.3%	**	57	0.3%	2.0
Viral Hepatitis	0	0.0%	**	42	0.2%	1.5
Nutritional Deficiencies	1	0.3%	**	28	0.1%	1.0
Peptic Ulcer	0	0.0%	**	26	0.1%	0.9
Tuberculosis	0	0.0%	**	15	0.1%	0.5
Total Deaths	389	100.0%	1303.5	22,283	100.0%	769.4

*Death rates are per 100,000 population based on the 2000 Census. **Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Washington Heights (73) Community Health Profile

Leading Causes of Hospitalization in 2001 (estimated)

Cause of Hospitalization	Washington Heights (73)			Chicago		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>
Heart Disease	567	11.5%	164.0	42,290	10.5%	172.5
Mental Disorders - Non Drug/Alcohol Related	415	8.4%	145.1	35,143	8.8%	122.0
Delivery	391	7.9%	148.8	47,549	11.8%	147.8
Cancer	197	4.0%	56.3	13,029	3.2%	52.6
Mental Disorders - Drug/Alcohol Related	180	3.7%	61.8	17,134	4.3%	59.4
Stroke	173	3.5%	50.1	10,084	2.5%	41.4
Pneumonia	157	3.2%	49.2	12,292	3.1%	47.6
Chest Pain	156	3.2%	47.7	11,498	2.9%	44.9
Injury	152	3.1%	49.9	15,617	3.9%	56.9
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	143	2.9%	44.3	10,348	2.6%	38.4
Nephritis, etc.	141	2.9%	45.1	11,778	2.9%	43.8
Asthma	124	2.5%	41.2	8,884	2.2%	31.6
Diabetes	111	2.3%	35.3	7,520	1.9%	28.8
Rehabilitation	70	1.4%	20.1	7,633	1.9%	31.2
Chronic bronchitis and emphysema	59	1.2%	17.1	4,440	1.1%	18.2
Total Hospitalizations	4,921	100%	1,569.4	401,352	100%	1,488.0

Source: Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council (excludes newborns).

Hospitalizations Due To Ambulatory Care Sensitive Conditions (ACSC) in 2001 (estimated)

ACSC	Washington Heights (73)			Chicago		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>
Congestive Heart Failure (Ages >= 18)	234	4.8%	91.9	15,200	3.8%	83.6
Bacterial Pneumonia	132	2.7%	41.7	10,632	2.6%	41.2
Adult Asthma (Ages >= 18)	78	1.6%	34.3	5,869	1.5%	28.8
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (Ages >= 18)	54	1.1%	20.9	4,763	1.2%	26.4
Urinary Tract Infection	52	1.1%	15.6	5,149	1.3%	19.9
Diabetes Long-term Complications (Ages >= 18)	49	1.0%	19.6	3,038	0.8%	16.3
Dehydration	45	0.9%	13.7	4,121	1.0%	16.2
Pediatric Asthma (Ages <= 17)	42	0.9%	56.1	2,713	0.7%	35.7
Hypertension (Ages >= 18)	31	0.6%	12.6	1,785	0.4%	9.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications (Ages >= 18)	28	0.6%	13.4	1,620	0.4%	7.7
Angina Without Procedure (Ages >= 18)	25	0.5%	9.8	1,964	0.5%	10.6
Uncontrolled Diabetes (Ages >= 18)	21	0.4%	9.0	1,722	0.4%	8.9
Lower-extremity Amputation among Diabetics (Ages >= 18)	15	0.3%	5.8	968	0.2%	5.3
Pediatric Gastroenteritis (Ages <= 17)	3	0.1%	4.0	784	0.2%	10.3
Total Hospitalizations for ACSCs	809	16.4%	N/A	60,328	15.0%	N/A

Source: Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council as computed by CDPH.

*Rates are per 10,000 population and age-adjusted to the 2000 US standard population.

Washington Heights (73) Community Health Profile

Health Care Resources

Community-based Health Centers

Christian Community Health Center (Roseland Christian Health Ministries)
9718 S. Halsted 60628

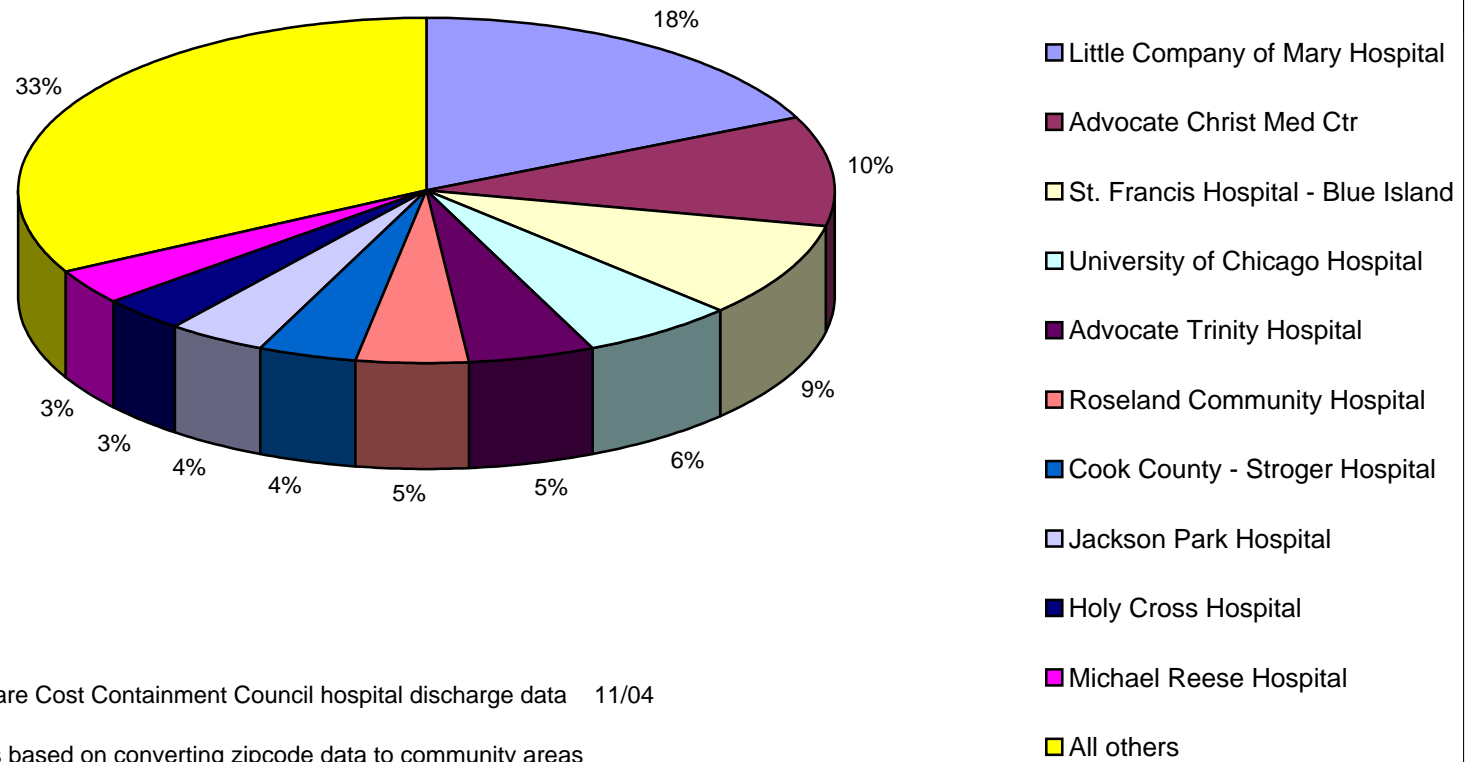
2002 Estimated Primary Care Capacity and Utilization (in visits)

Type	Number	Capacity	Utilization
Community-based Health Centers	1	16,800	9,935

See Technical Notes section for data source explanation.

These figures reflect data provided for sites that existed in 2002 and may differ from number of currently operating sites identified above.

Where Washington Heights Residents Receive Hospital Care



Source: 2001 Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council hospital discharge data 11/04

NOTE: numbers are estimates based on converting zipcode data to community areas

Chicago Department of Public Health - Chicago Health & Health Systems Project