

Chicago Community Health Profile

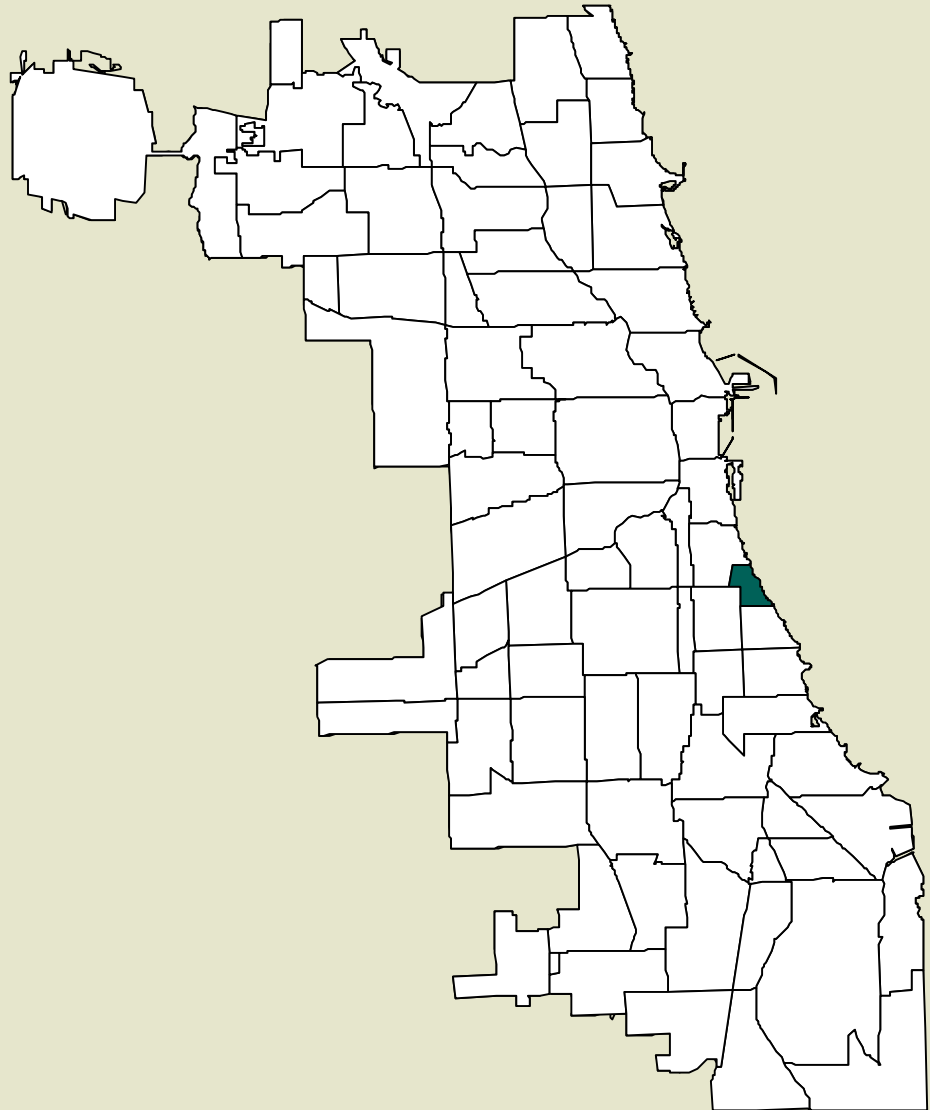
Oakland

Chicago
Department of
Public Health



Terry Mason, M.D.
Commissioner

*Dedicated to making
Chicago a safer and
healthier city by working
with community partners
to promote health,
prevent disease, reduce
environmental hazards
and ensure access to
health care.*



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Chicago Health & Health Systems Project
Chicago Department of Public Health
with support from the Otho S.A. Sprague Memorial Institute

<http://www.cityofchicago.org/Health/profiles>

Health Care Facilities

Oakland

Community Area (CA) 36

As of January, 2006



Hospitals



Community-based Health Centers



Free Health Centers



Publicly-operated Health Centers



Hospital-affiliated Health Centers



School-based Health Centers

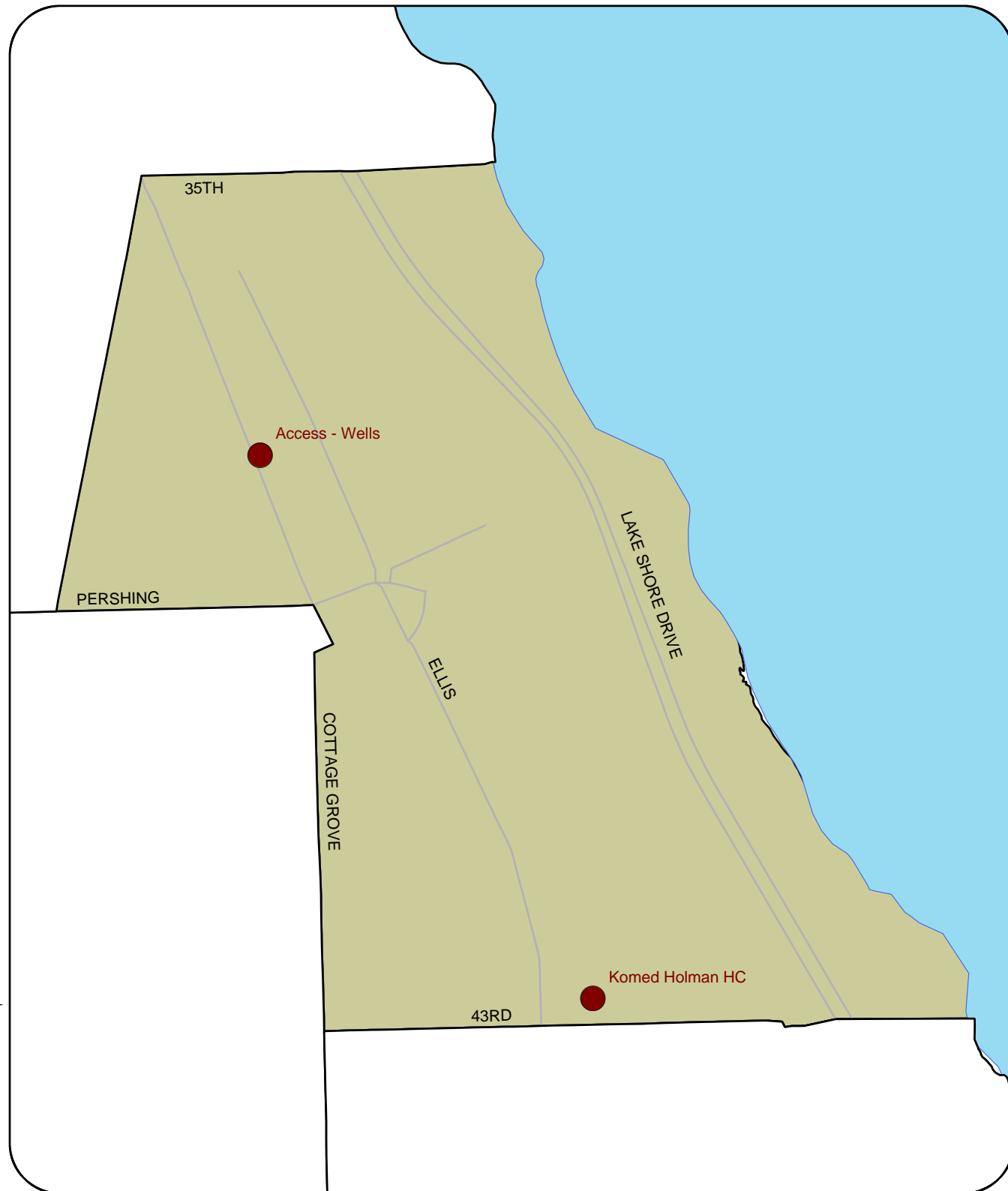


CTA stations

0 0.125 0.25 0.5 Mile



Chicago Department of Public Health
Chicago Health & Health Systems Project



Oakland (36) Community Health Profile

Census Statistics

	Oakland (36)					Chicago				
	1990		2000		%	1990		2000		%
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Change	Number	Percent	Number	
Total Population	8,197		6,110		-25.5%	2,783,726		2,896,016		4.0%
Gender										
Female	4,742	57.9%	3,436	56.2%	-27.5%	1,449,021	52.1%	1,490,909	51.5%	2.9%
Male	3,455	42.1%	2,674	43.8%	-22.6%	1,334,705	47.9%	1,405,107	48.5%	5.3%
Race/Ethnicity										
Asian	7	0.1%	9	0.1%	28.6%	98,776	3.5%	125,409	4.3%	27.0%
Black	8,117	99.0%	5,957	97.5%	-26.6%	1,074,471	38.6%	1,053,739	36.4%	-1.9%
Hispanic	34	0.4%	58	0.9%	70.6%	545,852	19.6%	753,644	26.0%	38.1%
White	37	0.5%	40	0.7%	8.1%	1,056,048	37.9%	907,166	31.3%	-14.1%
Multi-Race			42	0.7%				47,474	1.6%	
Other	2	0.0%	4	0.1%	100.0%	8,579	0.3%	8,584	0.3%	0.1%
Age										
0 - 14	3,039	37.1%	2,059	33.7%	-32.2%	608,496	21.9%	643,336	22.2%	5.7%
15 - 44	3,470	42.3%	2,621	42.9%	-24.5%	1,360,598	48.9%	1,406,681	48.6%	3.4%
45 - 64	934	11.4%	906	14.8%	-3.0%	484,450	17.4%	547,196	18.9%	13.0%
65 - 84	672	8.2%	455	7.4%	-32.3%	299,660	10.8%	263,635	9.1%	-12.0%
85 and Over	82	1.0%	69	1.1%	-15.9%	30,522	1.1%	35,168	1.2%	15.2%
Socio-Economic										
Below Poverty Level	5,878	72.3%	3,178	52.5%	-27.4%	592,325	21.6%	556,791	19.6%	-9.3%
Below Twice Poverty Level	6,918	85.1%	4,657	76.9%	-9.6%	1,126,629	41.1%	1,127,610	39.7%	-3.4%
Foreign Born	69	0.8%	167	2.7%	142.0%	468,642	16.8%	628,903	21.7%	34.2%
Language other than English Spoken at Home	157	2.2%	234	4.3%	49.0%	747,085	29.1%	952,076	35.5%	27.4%

Note: The denominator for the poverty measures is the population for which poverty status was determined and for the "Language" measure the population 5 years of age and older. The "% Change" calculations are based on the numbers with the exception of the poverty measures where it is based on the percents.

Maternal and Child Health

	Oakland (36)					Chicago				
	1993		2003		%	1993		2003		%
	Number	Rate/Pct	Number	Rate/Pct		Change	Number	Rate/Pct	Number	
Live Births	299		88		-70.6%	59,012		48,044		-18.6%
Teen Births	95	31.8%	17	19.3%	-39.3%	10,972	18.6%	6,469	13.5%	-27.4%
No Prenatal Care	21	7.0%	8	9.1%	**	1,791	3.0%	829	1.7%	-43.3%
Low Birthweight	49	16.4%	11	12.5%	-23.8%	6,635	11.2%	4,858	10.1%	-9.8%
Infant Mortality*	4	**	0	**	**	806	13.7	463	9.6	-29.9%

*Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. **Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. "% Change" based on percents/rate.

Estimated Community Risk for Selected BRFSS Indicators***

Not Having a Health Plan:	High
Never Had a Clinical Breast Exam:	Average
Never Had Cholesterol Checked:	High
No Exercise in Past Month:	High
Current Smoking:	High
Told Blood Pressure High More Than Once:	Average
Obesity:	Average
Binge Drinking:	High
Non-Daily Fruit Consumption:	High

*** Risk scores based on City-wide Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey data and Community Area-specific 2000 census data.

Oakland (36) Community Health Profile

Leading Causes of Death in 2003 (order based on Chicago rates)

	Oakland (36)			Chicago		
	Number	Percent	Rate*	Number	Percent	Rate*
Heart Disease	17	37.0%	278.2	6,594	29.6%	227.7
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancer)	14	30.4%	229.1	4,933	22.1%	170.3
Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke)	2	4.3%	**	1,301	5.8%	44.9
Accidents (Unintentional Injuries)	1	2.2%	**	918	4.1%	31.7
Diabetes Mellitus	0	0.0%	**	746	3.3%	25.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	1	2.2%	**	668	3.0%	23.1
Septicemia	0	0.0%	**	623	2.8%	21.5
Influenza and Pneumonia	1	2.2%	**	613	2.8%	21.2
Assault (Homicide)	1	2.2%	**	600	2.7%	20.7
Nephritis	0	0.0%	**	557	2.5%	19.2
Alzheimer's Disease	0	0.0%	**	356	1.6%	12.3
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Disease	3	6.5%	**	275	1.2%	9.5
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	0	0.0%	**	274	1.2%	9.5
Perinatal Conditions	0	0.0%	**	254	1.1%	8.8
Hypertension	0	0.0%	**	208	0.9%	7.2
Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	0	0.0%	**	181	0.8%	6.2
Pneumonitis due to Solids and Liquids	0	0.0%	**	160	0.7%	5.5
Aortic Aneurysm and Dissection	0	0.0%	**	116	0.5%	4.0
Benign Neoplasms	0	0.0%	**	106	0.5%	3.7
Congenital Anomalies	0	0.0%	**	102	0.5%	3.5
Parkinson's Disease	0	0.0%	**	91	0.4%	3.1
Atherosclerosis	0	0.0%	**	85	0.4%	2.9
Anemias	0	0.0%	**	57	0.3%	2.0
Viral Hepatitis	0	0.0%	**	42	0.2%	1.5
Nutritional Deficiencies	0	0.0%	**	28	0.1%	1.0
Peptic Ulcer	0	0.0%	**	26	0.1%	0.9
Tuberculosis	0	0.0%	**	15	0.1%	0.5
Total Deaths	46	100.0%	752.9	22,283	100.0%	769.4

*Death rates are per 100,000 population based on the 2000 Census. **Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Oakland (36) Community Health Profile

Leading Causes of Hospitalization in 2001 (estimated)

Cause of Hospitalization	Oakland (36)			Chicago		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>
Mental Disorders - Non Drug/Alcohol Related	175	11.6%	340.7	35,143	8.8%	122.0
Heart Disease	164	10.9%	386.8	42,290	10.5%	172.5
Mental Disorders - Drug/Alcohol Related	144	9.5%	297.7	17,134	4.3%	59.4
Delivery	123	8.2%	203.8	47,549	11.8%	147.8
Diabetes	44	2.9%	100.9	7,520	1.9%	28.8
Chest Pain	43	2.9%	99.1	11,498	2.9%	44.9
Cancer	42	2.8%	97.5	13,029	3.2%	52.6
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	39	2.6%	75.9	10,348	2.6%	38.4
Stroke	39	2.6%	93.8	10,084	2.5%	41.4
Asthma	38	2.5%	70.1	8,884	2.2%	31.6
Injury	36	2.4%	71.9	15,617	3.9%	56.9
Pneumonia	36	2.4%	80.8	12,292	3.1%	47.6
Nephritis, etc.	29	1.9%	63.6	11,778	2.9%	43.8
Rehabilitation	25	1.7%	57.5	7,633	1.9%	31.2
Urinary Tract Infection	20	1.3%	46.9	3,844	1.0%	15.4
Total Hospitalizations	1,508	100%	3,187.2	401,352	100%	1,488.0

Source: Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council (excludes newborns).

Hospitalizations Due To Ambulatory Care Sensitive Conditions (ACSC) in 2001 (estimated)

ACSC	Oakland (36)			Chicago		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>
Congestive Heart Failure (Ages >= 18)	76	5.0%	241.3	15,200	3.8%	83.6
Bacterial Pneumonia	31	2.1%	70.7	10,632	2.6%	41.2
Adult Asthma (Ages >= 18)	29	1.9%	82.9	5,869	1.5%	28.8
Urinary Tract Infection	24	1.6%	53.9	5,149	1.3%	19.9
Dehydration	18	1.2%	42.8	4,121	1.0%	16.2
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (Ages >= 18)	17	1.1%	55.3	4,763	1.2%	26.4
Uncontrolled Diabetes (Ages >= 18)	17	1.1%	55.5	1,722	0.4%	8.9
Diabetes Long-term Complications (Ages >= 18)	12	0.8%	38.5	3,038	0.8%	16.3
Lower-extremity Amputation among Diabetics (Ages >= 18)	12	0.8%	38.4	968	0.2%	5.3
Hypertension (Ages >= 18)	12	0.8%	37.3	1,785	0.4%	9.5
Angina Without Procedure (Ages >= 18)	9	0.6%	26.6	1,964	0.5%	10.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications (Ages >= 18)	9	0.6%	23.8	1,620	0.4%	7.7
Pediatric Asthma (Ages <= 17)	8	0.5%	33.3	2,713	0.7%	35.7
Pediatric Gastroenteritis (Ages <= 17)	1	0.1%	4.2	784	0.2%	10.3
Total Hospitalizations for ACSCs	275	18.2%	N/A	60,328	15.0%	N/A

Source: Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council as computed by CDPH.

*Rates are per 10,000 population and age-adjusted to the 2000 US standard population.

Oakland (36) Community Health Profile

Health Care Resources

Community-based Health Centers

Komed Holman Health Center (Near North Health Service Corporation)
4259 S. Berkeley 60653

Wells Family Health Center (Access Community Health Network)
3747 S. Cottage Grove 60653

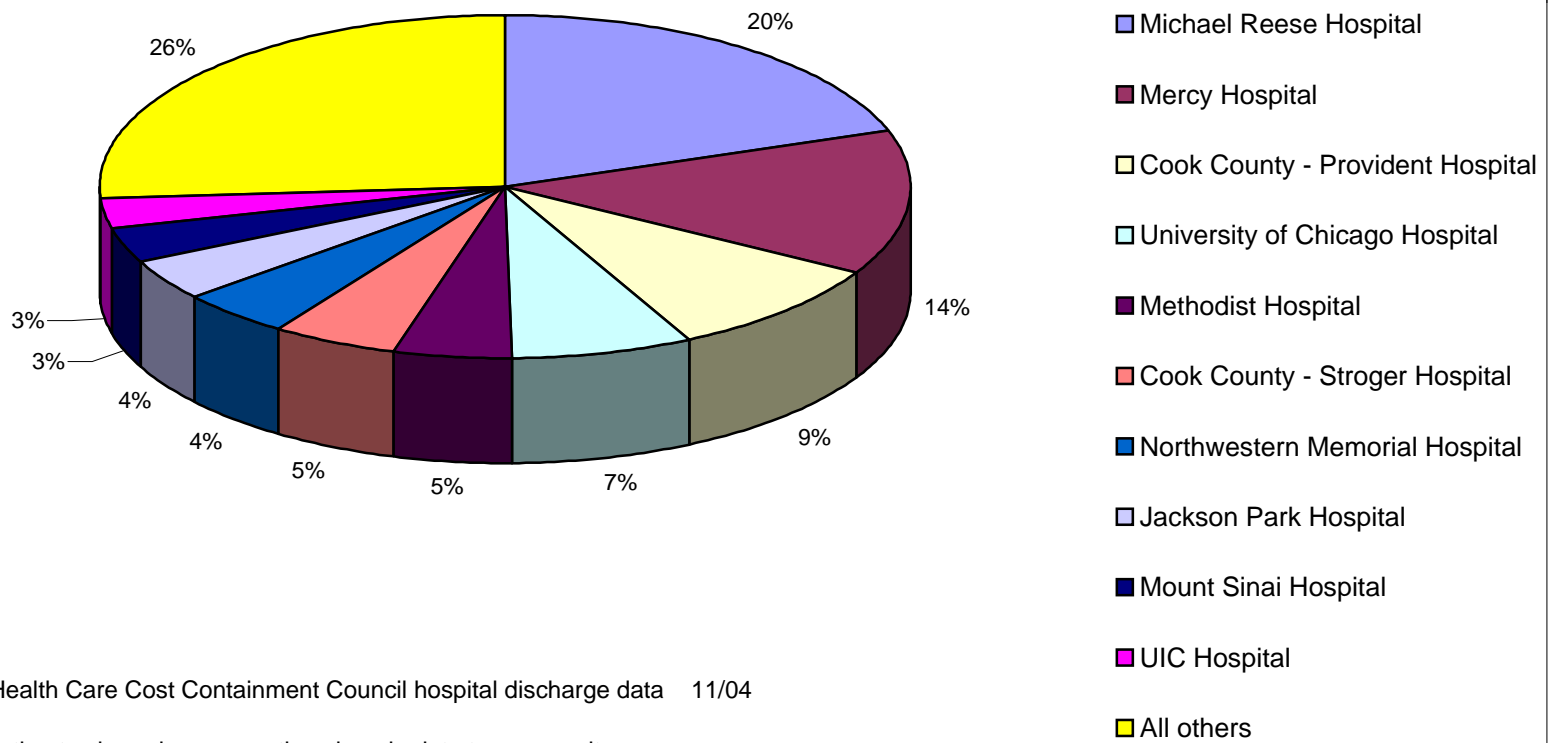
2002 Estimated Primary Care Capacity and Utilization (in visits)

Type	Number	Capacity	Utilization
Community-based Health Centers	1	31,395	29,507

See Technical Notes section for data source explanation.

These figures reflect data provided for sites that existed in 2002 and may differ from number of currently operating sites identified above.

Where Oakland Residents Receive Hospital Care



Source: 2001 Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council hospital discharge data 11/04

NOTE: numbers are estimates based on converting zipcode data to community areas

Chicago Department of Public Health - Chicago Health & Health Systems Project