

Chicago Community Health Profile

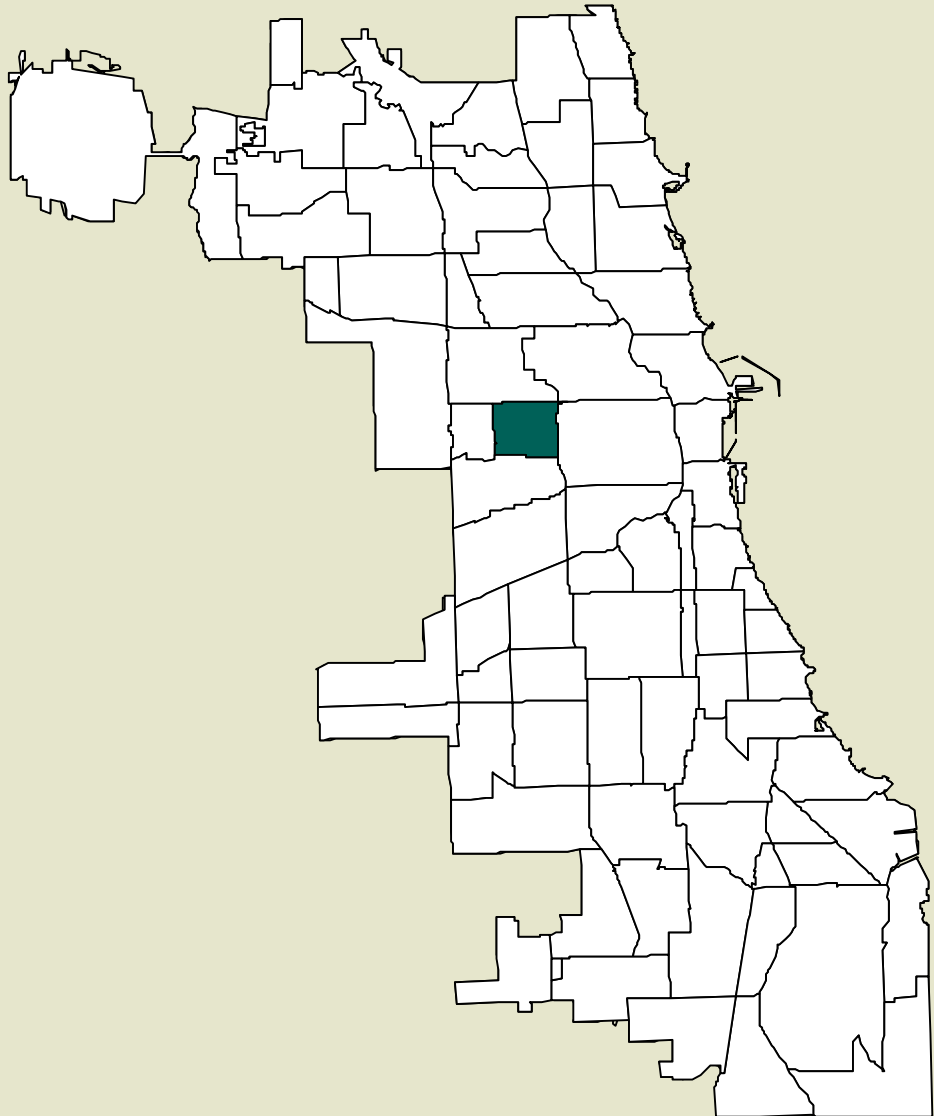
East Garfield Park

Chicago
Department of
Public Health



Terry Mason, M.D.
Commissioner

*Dedicated to making
Chicago a safer and
healthier city by working
with community partners
to promote health,
prevent disease, reduce
environmental hazards
and ensure access to
health care.*



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Chicago Health & Health Systems Project
Chicago Department of Public Health
with support from the Otho S.A. Sprague Memorial Institute

<http://www.cityofchicago.org/Health/profiles>

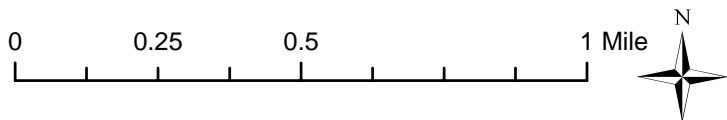
Health Care Facilities

East Garfield Park

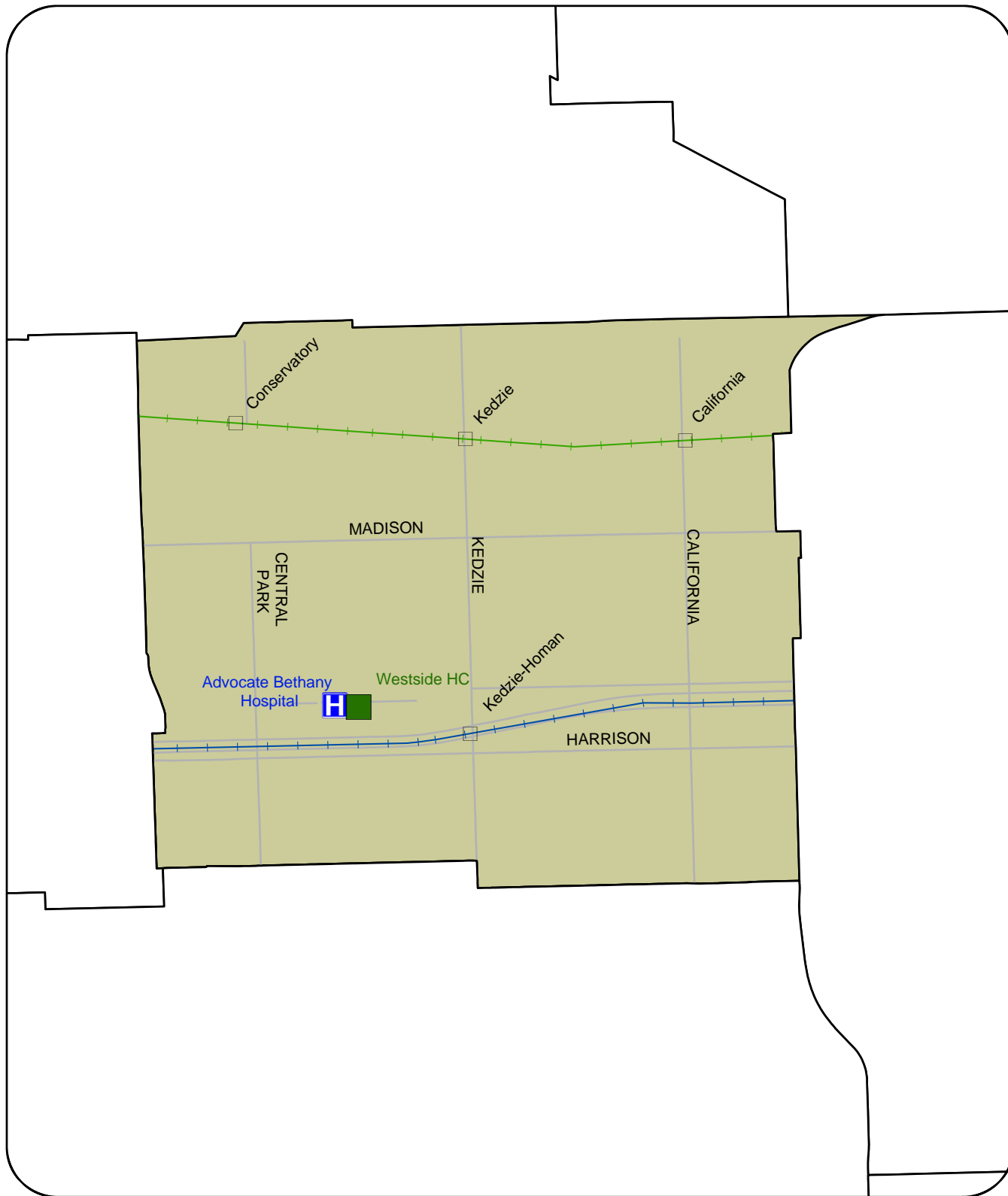
Community Area (CA) 27

As of January, 2006

-  Hospitals
-  Community-based Health Centers
-  Free Health Centers
-  Publicly-operated Health Centers
-  Hospital-affiliated Health Centers
-  School-based Health Centers
-  CTA stations



Chicago Department of Public Health
Chicago Health & Health Systems Project



East Garfield Park (27) Community Health Profile

Census Statistics

	East Garfield Park (27)					Chicago				
	1990		2000		%	1990		2000		%
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Change	Number	Percent	Number	
Total Population	24,030		20,881		-13.1%	2,783,726		2,896,016		4.0%
Gender										
Female	12,642	52.6%	11,083	53.1%	-12.3%	1,449,021	52.1%	1,490,909	51.5%	2.9%
Male	11,388	47.4%	9,798	46.9%	-14.0%	1,334,705	47.9%	1,405,107	48.5%	5.3%
Race/Ethnicity										
Asian	14	0.1%	29	0.1%	107.1%	98,776	3.5%	125,409	4.3%	27.0%
Black	23,674	98.5%	20,296	97.2%	-14.3%	1,074,471	38.6%	1,053,739	36.4%	-1.9%
Hispanic	151	0.6%	207	1.0%	37.1%	545,852	19.6%	753,644	26.0%	38.1%
White	163	0.7%	235	1.1%	44.2%	1,056,048	37.9%	907,166	31.3%	-14.1%
Multi-Race			93	0.4%				47,474	1.6%	
Other	28	0.1%	21	0.1%	-25.0%	8,579	0.3%	8,584	0.3%	0.1%
Age										
0 - 14	6,675	27.8%	6,011	28.8%	-9.9%	608,496	21.9%	643,336	22.2%	5.7%
15 - 44	11,180	46.5%	9,026	43.2%	-19.3%	1,360,598	48.9%	1,406,681	48.6%	3.4%
45 - 64	3,870	16.1%	3,692	17.7%	-4.6%	484,450	17.4%	547,196	18.9%	13.0%
65 - 84	2,151	9.0%	1,953	9.4%	-9.2%	299,660	10.8%	263,635	9.1%	-12.0%
85 and Over	154	0.6%	199	1.0%	29.2%	30,522	1.1%	35,168	1.2%	15.2%
Socio-Economic										
Below Poverty Level	11,407	48.1%	7,179	35.2%	-26.8%	592,325	21.6%	556,791	19.6%	-9.3%
Below Twice Poverty Level	16,511	69.7%	12,185	59.7%	-14.3%	1,126,629	41.1%	1,127,610	39.7%	-3.4%
Foreign Born	89	0.4%	143	0.7%	60.7%	468,642	16.8%	628,903	21.7%	34.2%
Language other than English Spoken at Home	559	2.6%	670	3.5%	19.9%	747,085	29.1%	952,076	35.5%	27.4%

Note: The denominator for the poverty measures is the population for which poverty status was determined and for the "Language" measure the population 5 years of age and older. The "% Change" calculations are based on the numbers with the exception of the poverty measures where it is based on the percents.

Maternal and Child Health

	East Garfield Park (27)					Chicago				
	1993		2003		%	1993		2003		%
	Number	Rate/Pct	Number	Rate/Pct		Change	Number	Rate/Pct	Number	
Live Births	681		413		-39.4%	59,012		48,044		-18.6%
Teen Births	202	29.7%	91	22.0%	-25.9%	10,972	18.6%	6,469	13.5%	-27.4%
No Prenatal Care	65	9.5%	18	4.4%	-53.7%	1,791	3.0%	829	1.7%	-43.3%
Low Birthweight	126	18.5%	78	18.9%	2.2%	6,635	11.2%	4,858	10.1%	-9.8%
Infant Mortality*	13	19.1	2	**	**	806	13.7	463	9.6	-29.9%

*Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. **Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. "% Change" based on percents/rate.

Estimated Community Risk for Selected BRFSS Indicators***

Not Having a Health Plan:	High
Never Had a Clinical Breast Exam:	Average
Never Had Cholesterol Checked:	High
No Exercise in Past Month:	High
Current Smoking:	High
Told Blood Pressure High More Than Once:	Average
Obesity:	High
Binge Drinking:	Average
Non-Daily Fruit Consumption:	High

*** Risk scores based on City-wide Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey data and Community Area-specific 2000 census data.

East Garfield Park (27) Community Health Profile

Leading Causes of Death in 2003 (order based on Chicago rates)	<u>East Garfield Park (27)</u>			<u>Chicago</u>		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Rate*</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Rate*</u>
Heart Disease	58	28.2%	277.8	6,594	29.6%	227.7
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancer)	38	18.4%	182.0	4,933	22.1%	170.3
Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke)	4	1.9%	**	1,301	5.8%	44.9
Accidents (Unintentional Injuries)	17	8.3%	81.4	918	4.1%	31.7
Diabetes Mellitus	7	3.4%	**	746	3.3%	25.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7	3.4%	**	668	3.0%	23.1
Septicemia	4	1.9%	**	623	2.8%	21.5
Influenza and Pneumonia	8	3.9%	**	613	2.8%	21.2
Assault (Homicide)	14	6.8%	67.0	600	2.7%	20.7
Nephritis	11	5.3%	52.7	557	2.5%	19.2
Alzheimer's Disease	2	1.0%	**	356	1.6%	12.3
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Disease	3	1.5%	**	275	1.2%	9.5
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	1	0.5%	**	274	1.2%	9.5
Perinatal Conditions	0	0.0%	**	254	1.1%	8.8
Hypertension	5	2.4%	**	208	0.9%	7.2
Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	1	0.5%	**	181	0.8%	6.2
Pneumonitis due to Solids and Liquids	1	0.5%	**	160	0.7%	5.5
Aortic Aneurysm and Dissection	0	0.0%	**	116	0.5%	4.0
Benign Neoplasms	0	0.0%	**	106	0.5%	3.7
Congenital Anomalies	0	0.0%	**	102	0.5%	3.5
Parkinson's Disease	0	0.0%	**	91	0.4%	3.1
Atherosclerosis	1	0.5%	**	85	0.4%	2.9
Anemias	2	1.0%	**	57	0.3%	2.0
Viral Hepatitis	1	0.5%	**	42	0.2%	1.5
Nutritional Deficiencies	0	0.0%	**	28	0.1%	1.0
Peptic Ulcer	0	0.0%	**	26	0.1%	0.9
Tuberculosis	0	0.0%	**	15	0.1%	0.5
Total Deaths	206	100.0%	986.5	22,283	100.0%	769.4

*Death rates are per 100,000 population based on the 2000 Census. **Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

East Garfield Park (27) Community Health Profile

Leading Causes of Hospitalization in 2001 (estimated)

Cause of Hospitalization	East Garfield Park (27)			Chicago		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>
Heart Disease	477	10.3%	276.7	42,290	10.5%	172.5
Mental Disorders - Drug/Alcohol Related	474	10.2%	243.3	17,134	4.3%	59.4
Mental Disorders - Non Drug/Alcohol Related	454	9.8%	231.3	35,143	8.8%	122.0
Delivery	416	9.0%	200.8	47,549	11.8%	147.8
Asthma	180	3.9%	85.8	8,884	2.2%	31.6
Injury	167	3.6%	83.5	15,617	3.9%	56.9
Pneumonia	153	3.3%	78.1	12,292	3.1%	47.6
Cancer	145	3.1%	84.6	13,029	3.2%	52.6
Chest Pain	134	2.9%	76.3	11,498	2.9%	44.9
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	115	2.5%	58.6	10,348	2.6%	38.4
Nephritis, etc.	109	2.4%	57.5	11,778	2.9%	43.8
Stroke	98	2.1%	57.4	10,084	2.5%	41.4
Diabetes	93	2.0%	50.7	7,520	1.9%	28.8
Cellulitis and Abscess	66	1.4%	35.2	5,119	1.3%	19.4
Rehabilitation	62	1.3%	35.3	7,633	1.9%	31.2
Total Hospitalizations	4,638	100%	2,453.6	401,352	100%	1,488.0

Source: Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council (excludes newborns).

Hospitalizations Due To Ambulatory Care Sensitive Conditions (ACSC) in 2001 (estimated)

ACSC	East Garfield Park (27)			Chicago		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Adj. Rate*</u>
Congestive Heart Failure (Ages >= 18)	210	4.5%	165.3	15,200	3.8%	83.6
Bacterial Pneumonia	137	3.0%	71.3	10,632	2.6%	41.2
Adult Asthma (Ages >= 18)	120	2.6%	87.5	5,869	1.5%	28.8
Pediatric Asthma (Ages <= 17)	52	1.1%	72.9	2,713	0.7%	35.7
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (Ages >= 18)	46	1.0%	36.3	4,763	1.2%	26.4
Dehydration	46	1.0%	25.2	4,121	1.0%	16.2
Urinary Tract Infection	43	0.9%	22.9	5,149	1.3%	19.9
Angina Without Procedure (Ages >= 18)	33	0.7%	25.7	1,964	0.5%	10.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications (Ages >= 18)	33	0.7%	24.2	1,620	0.4%	7.7
Hypertension (Ages >= 18)	32	0.7%	25.2	1,785	0.4%	9.5
Diabetes Long-term Complications (Ages >= 18)	27	0.6%	20.9	3,038	0.8%	16.3
Uncontrolled Diabetes (Ages >= 18)	19	0.4%	14.8	1,722	0.4%	8.9
Pediatric Gastroenteritis (Ages <= 17)	10	0.2%	14.0	784	0.2%	10.3
Lower-extremity Amputation among Diabetics (Ages >= 18)	7	0.2%	5.6	968	0.2%	5.3
Total Hospitalizations for ACSCs	815	17.6%	N/A	60,328	15.0%	N/A

Source: Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council as computed by CDPH.

*Rates are per 10,000 population and age-adjusted to the 2000 US standard population.

East Garfield Park (27) Community Health Profile

Health Care Resources

Publicly-operated Health Centers

Westside Health Center of Cook County (Cook County Bureau of Health Services)
3410 W. Van Buren 60624

Hospitals

Advocate Bethany Hospital (Advocate Health Care)
3435 W. Van Buren 60624

2002 Estimated Primary Care Capacity and Utilization (in visits)

Type	Number	Capacity	Utilization
Publicly-operated Health Centers	1	28,014	17,235

See Technical Notes section for data source explanation.

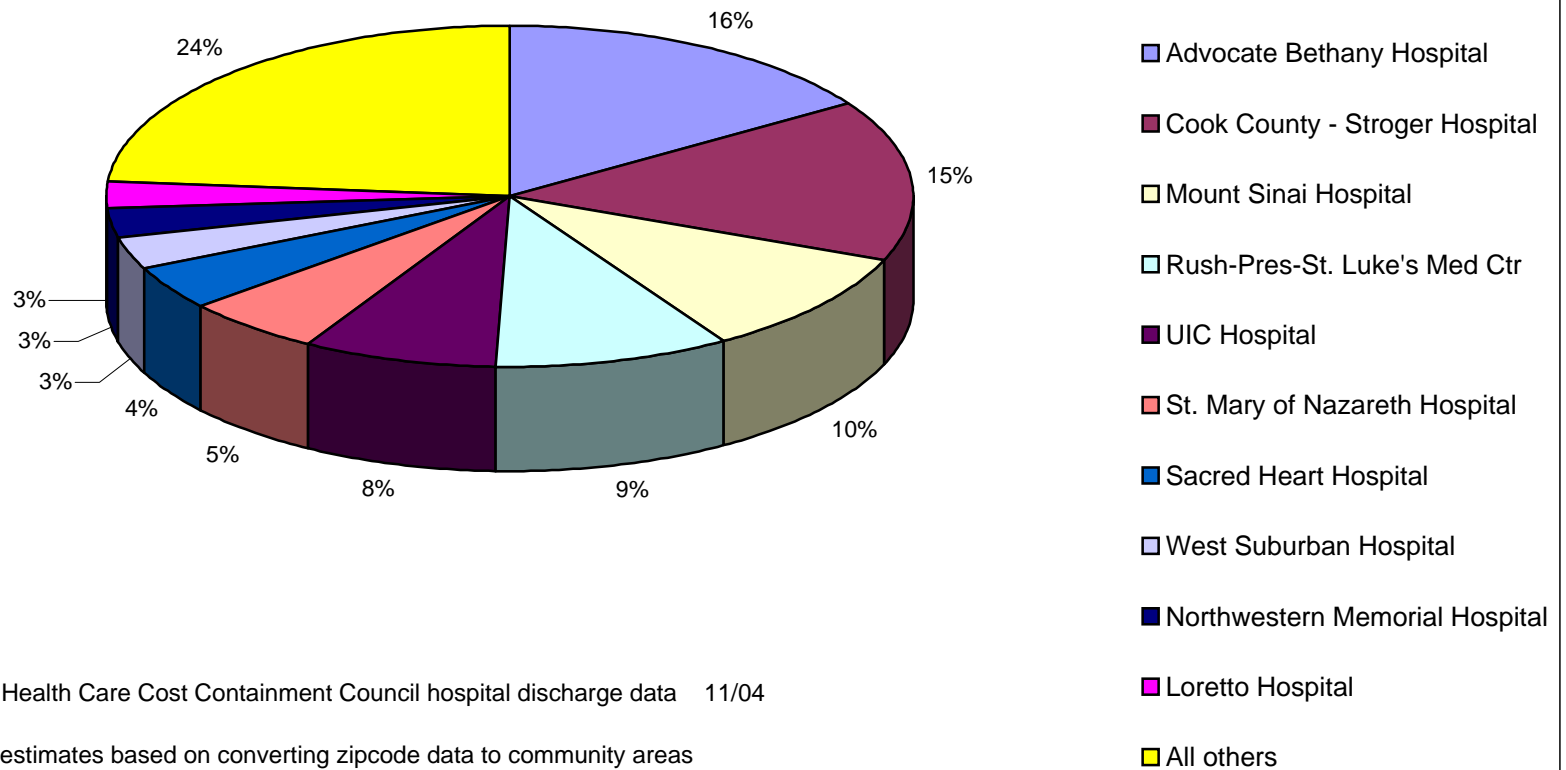
These figures reflect data provided for sites that existed in 2002 and may differ from number of currently operating sites identified above.

2003 Hospital Capacity and Utilization

Hospital	Beds Licensed	Beds Set-up and Staffed	Inpatient Admissions	Outpatient Visits	Emrg Rm Visits
Advocate Bethany Hospital	131	115	5,830	13,411	19,627

See Hospital Profile for data source explanation.

Where East Garfield Park Residents Receive Hospital Care



Source: 2001 Illinois Health Care Cost Containment Council hospital discharge data 11/04

NOTE: numbers are estimates based on converting zipcode data to community areas

Chicago Department of Public Health - Chicago Health & Health Systems Project